

FORMOSA PLASTICS GROUP: A SERIAL OFFENDER OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Annex

The table below includes information regarding penalties and/or fines assessed against entities in the Formosa Plastics Group since 2000 for environmental and/or safety violations. It is not an exhaustive list of such penalties or violations, but is based on documents publicly available to the authors at the time of writing. The penalty amounts recorded are the amounts of penalties, fines, and/or remediation costs actually paid, where known. Otherwise the figures reflect the reported amount of the penalty or fine assessed.

Country	Entity Name, State (where applicable)	Penalty Year	Penalty Amount (USD)	Info Source
Vietnam	Formosa Ha Tinh Steel Complex	2017	\$25,000	Formosa fined in Vietnam for burying waste, <i>TAIPEI TIMES</i> (Dec. 18, 2017), http://www.taipeitimes.com/News/biz/archives/2017/12/18/2003684157 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
Vietnam	Formosa Ha Tinh Steel Complex	2016	\$500,000,000	Formosa fined in Vietnam for burying waste, <i>TAIPEI TIMES</i> (Dec. 18, 2017), http://www.taipeitimes.com/News/biz/archives/2017/12/18/2003684157 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2021	\$2,850,000	Consent Decree, <i>US v. Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas</i> , No. 6:21-CV-00043 (Dist. Ct. Southern Dist., Victoria Div., Tex.), available at: https://www.justice.gov/enrd/consent-decree/file/1432396/download (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2021	\$333,638	TEXAS COMM’N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 57699: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2019), at 1, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2021/01-27-2021/0688AIR.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2020	\$45,000	Annual Enforcement Report, TEXAS COMM’N ON ENVTL. QUALITY (2020), at 113, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/compliance/enforcement/enforcement-reports/annenfreport.html (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2020	\$6,000	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2020, US DEP’T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2021), at 112, https://railroads.dot.gov/elibrary/fiscal-year-2020-enforcement-report (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2020	\$1,700	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2020, US DEP’T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2021), at 112, https://railroads.dot.gov/elibrary/fiscal-year-2020-enforcement-report (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2020	\$3,250	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2020, US DEP’T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2021), at 112,

				https://railroads.dot.gov/elibrary/fiscal-year-2020-enforcement-report (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2019	\$121,875	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 54494: FORMOSA UTILITY VENTURE, LTD and FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2017), at 2, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2019/01-16-2019/0737IWD.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2019	\$50,000,000	Final Consent Decree, San Antonio Bay Estuarine Waterkeeper v. Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, No. 6:17-CV-47 (Dist. Ct. Southern Dist., Victoria Div., Tex.), available at: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5b58f65a96d455e767cf70d4/t/5de5306c5fb6fb30a7bdd7dc/1575301231792/Final+consent+decree.pdf (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021)
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Delaware	2018	\$20,838	Inspection: 1367126.015 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection.detail?id=1367126.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Nan Ya Plastics Corporation U.S.A.	2018	\$15,521	Inspection: 1313678.015 - Nan Ya Plastics Corporation Usa, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection.detail?id=1313678.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Nan Ya Plastics Corporation U.S.A.	2018	\$6,652	Inspection: 1307444.015 - Nan Ya Plastics Corporation Usa, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection.detail?id=1307444.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Nan Ya Plastics & J.M. Eagle Manufacturing Companies	2018	\$5,000	Electronic Document Management System: AI No. 18584, LA. DEP'T OF ENVTL. QUALITY, at 2, https://deq.louisiana.gov/assets/docs/General/SettlementAgreements/2018/NanYaPlastics0044_Final.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Louisiana	2018	\$10,000	Electronic Document Management System: AI No. 288, LA. DEP'T OF ENVTL. QUALITY, at 8, https://deq.louisiana.gov/assets/docs/General/SettlementAgreements/2017/Formosa0002_Final.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Nan Ya Plastics Corporation, America	2018	\$14,000	SOUTH CAROLINA DEP'T OF HEALTH AND ENVTL. CONTROL, SUMMARY SHEET, (Oct. 11, 2018), at 68-69, https://scdhec.gov/sites/default/files/media/document/Enforcement_Report_October_-_Issued_Orders_20180601-20180831.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2018	\$16,101	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 54643: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2017), at 1, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2018/09-19-2018/0884AIR.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).

US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2018	\$6,000	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ANNUAL ENFORCEMENT REPORT, TX (2019), at 110, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/compliance/enforcement/enf_reports/AER/historical/Annual-Enforcement-Report-FY2019.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Louisiana	2017	\$277,200	Civil Enforcement Case Report: Formosa Plastics RMP CAFO, Case No. 06-2016-3361, U.S. EPA, ENFORCEMENT AND COMPLIANCE HISTORY ONLINE, https://echo.epa.gov/enforcement-case-report?id=06-2016-3361 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Delaware	2017	\$21,572	Inspection: 1282150.015 - Formosa Plastics Corporation De, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=1282150.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2017	\$10,800	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2017, US DEP'T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2017), at 134, https://railroads.dot.gov/sites/fra.dot.gov/files/fra_net/17839/FY%2017%20Enforcement%20Report_Final.pdf (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2017	\$167,401	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 48852: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2014), at 1, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2017/05-24-2017/0923IHW.pdf (last visited Sept 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2017	\$15,000	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 52513: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2016), at 1, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2017/04-12-2017/0903AIR.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Delaware	2016	\$10,000	Inspection: 1161628.015 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=1161628.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2016	\$2,500	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2017, US DEP'T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2017), at 134, https://railroads.dot.gov/sites/fra.dot.gov/files/fra_net/17839/FY%2017%20Enforcement%20Report_Final.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2016	\$5,000	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2017, US DEP'T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2017), at 134, https://railroads.dot.gov/sites/fra.dot.gov/files/fra_net/17839/FY%2017%20Enforcement%20Report_Final.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2016	\$3,250	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2017, US DEP'T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2017), at 134, https://railroads.dot.gov/sites/fra.dot.gov/files/fra_net/17839/FY%2017%20Enforcement%20Report_Final.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).

US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2016	\$6,500	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2017, US DEP'T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2017), at 134, https://railroads.dot.gov/sites/fra.dot.gov/files/fra_net/17839/FY%2017%20Enforcement%20Report_Final.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Delaware	2016	\$241,013	DELAWARE DEP'T OF NAT'L RESOURCES AND ENVTL. CONTROL, NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY ASSESSMENT AND SECRETARY'S ORDER, ORDER 2016-WH-0035 (Feb. 9, 2004), http://www.dnrec.delaware.gov/Info/Documents/Secretaries-Order-No-2016-WH-0035.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2015	\$15,000	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2015, US DEP'T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2015), at 114, https://www.fra.dot.gov/eLib/details/L17311#p1_z5_gD_L1EA (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2015	\$5,000	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2016, US DEP'T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2016), at 113, https://railroads.dot.gov/elibrary/fiscal-year-2016-enforcement-report (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2015	\$13,200	Inspection: 1019201.015 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=1019201.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2015	\$32,500	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 49366: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2014), at 1, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2015/05-13-2015/1394AIR.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Delaware	2015	\$112,500	Civil Enforcement Case Report: Formosa Plastics Corporation, Delaware, U.S. EPA, ENFORCEMENT AND COMPLIANCE HISTORY ONLINE, https://echo.epa.gov/enforcement-case-report?id=03-2015-0205 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2014	\$7,000	Inspection: 1022041.015 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=1022041.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2014	\$15,000	Inspection: 1001092.015 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=1001092.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2014	\$14,000	Inspection: 985296.015 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=985296.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2014	\$21,000	Inspection: 974143.015 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=974143.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).

US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2014	\$12,620	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 47496: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2013), at 111, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2014/4-9-2014/1609air.pdf (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2013	\$2,800,000	Civil Enforcement Case Report: Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. EPA, ENFORCEMENT AND COMPLIANCE HISTORY ONLINE, https://echo.epa.gov/enforcement-case-report?id=06-2006-3410 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021). See also: Consent Decree, US v. Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, No. 6:09-cv-00061 (Dist. Ct. Southern Dist., Victoria Div., Tex.), available at: https://www.eli.org/sites/default/files/doj-consent-decrees/r_formosa_plastics_corp_consent_decreefinal.pdf (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2013	\$7,000	Inspection: 903912.015 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=903912.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2013	\$7,000	Inspection: 941435.015 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=941435.015 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Delaware	2013	\$26,979	DELAWARE DEP'T OF NAT'L RESOURCES AND ENVTL. CONTROL, NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY ASSESSMENT AND SECRETARY'S ORDER, ORDER 2013-A-0053 (Nov. 20, 2013), available at: https://web.archive.org/web/20210103075025/http://www.dnrec.delaware.gov/Info/Documents/Secretarys%20Order%20No.%202013-A-0053.pdf (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, U.S.A.	2012	\$97,060	Inspection: 311813919 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, U.S.A., U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=311813919 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Delaware	2012	\$69,575	DELAWARE DEP'T OF NAT'L RESOURCES AND ENVTL. CONTROL, NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY ASSESSMENT AND SECRETARY'S ORDER, ORDER 2012-A-0038 (Nov. 20, 2012), available at: https://web.archive.org/web/20210103075211/http://www.dnrec.delaware.gov/Info/Documents/Secretary's%20Order%20No.%202012-A-0038.pdf (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2012	\$8,000	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 43969: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2012), at 1, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2012/12-5-2012/0804AIR.pdf (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021)

US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2011	\$12,000	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2011, US DEP'T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2011), at 59, https://www.fra.dot.gov/eLib/details/L01494#p1_z5_gD IEA (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021)
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2011	\$54,140	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 40000: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2010), at 2, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2011/2-9-2011/1112ihw.pdf (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2010	\$5,000	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2010, US DEP'T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2010), at 54, https://www.fra.dot.gov/eLib/details/L01493#p1_z5_gD IEA (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021)
US	Formosa Plastics Co.	2010	\$10,000	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2010, US DEP'T OF TRANSP. FED. R.R. ADMIN. (2010), at 54, https://railroads.dot.gov/elibrary/annual-enforcement-report-fiscal-year-2010#p1_z5_gD IEA (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021)
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2010	\$11,979	Inspection: 314384090 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=314384090 (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021)
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2010	\$14,360	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 39698: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2010), at 3, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2010/11-18-2010/0795air.pdf (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021)
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, U.S.A.	2009	\$18,850	Inspection: 311807374 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, U.S.A., U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=311807374 (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021)
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, U.S.A.	2009	\$67,925	Inspection: 311807358 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, U.S.A., U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=311807358 (last visited on Sept. 30, 2021)
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2009	\$50,044	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 37165: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2009), at 5, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2009/9-23-2009/0216air.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2009	\$5,940	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 36470: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2008), at 3, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2009/3-11-2009/1412air.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2009	\$7,052	TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 36025: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION,

				TX (2008), at 3, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2009/2-11-2009/0973air.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2008	\$121,443	TEXAS COMM’N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 29089: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2006), at 4, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2008/11-5-2008/0429air.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2008	\$9,880	TEXAS COMM’N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 34337: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2007), at 3, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2008/2-27-2008/1227Air.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2008	\$6,422	TEXAS COMM’N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 32648: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2007), at 3, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2008/2-13-2008/0230Air.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2008	\$20,000	TEXAS COMM’N ON ENVTL. QUALITY, ENFORCEMENT MATTER NO. 33495: FORMOSA PLASTICS CORPORATION, TX (2007), at 3, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/comm_exec/agendas/comm/backup/Agendas/2008/1-30-2008/0771AIR.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Plant, Delaware	2007	\$46,000	DELAWARE DEP’T OF NAT’L RESOURCES AND ENVTL. CONTROL, FORMOSA PLASTICS PLANT - 780 SCHOOLHOUSE ROAD, DELAWARE CITY - ENFORCEMENT MATTER (Feb. 15, 2007), http://www.nav.dnrec.delaware.gov/DEN3/Detail/EnforcementDetail.aspx?id=10955 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2006	\$7,000	Inspection: 310528005 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. DEP’T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=310528005 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2006	\$27,634	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2006, TEXAS COMM’N ON ENVTL. QUALITY (2006), https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/compliance/enforcement/enf_reports/AER/historical/Annual-Enforcement-Report-FY2006.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Delaware	2005	\$1,290,000	Formosa Plastics Corporation Settles Federal-State Lawsuit over Environmental Violations at Delaware City Plant, U.S. DEP’T OF JUSTICE (Jun. 28, 2005), https://www.justice.gov/archive/opa/pr/2005/June/05_e_nrd_345.htm (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2005	\$5,000	Inspection: 309343770 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. DEP’T OF LABOR, OSHA,

				https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=309343770 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2005	\$75,000	Inspection: 309343648 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=309343648 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Delaware	2005	\$1,292,847	Civil Enforcement Case Report: Formosa Plastic Corporation, Case No. 03-2004-0299, U.S. EPA, ENFORCEMENT AND COMPLIANCE HISTORY ONLINE, https://echo.epa.gov/enforcement-case-report?id=03-2004-0299 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2005	\$20,916	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2006, TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY (2006), at 112, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/compliance/enforcement/enf_reports/AER/historical/Annual-Enforcement-Report-FY2006.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).\
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2005	\$24,600	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2005, TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY (2005), at 98, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/compliance/enforcement/enf_reports/AER/historical/Annual-Enforcement-Report-FY2005.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Nan Ya Plastics Corporation, America	2004	\$12,500	Inspection: 307596007 - Nan Ya Plastics Corporation, America, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=307596007 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Illinois	2004	\$300,000	Inspection: 305893679 - Formosa Plastics Corporation, U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, OSHA, https://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/establishment.inspection_detail?id=305893679 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2004	\$15,090	Civil Enforcement Case Report: Formosa Plastics Corporation, Case No. HQ-2004-5042, U.S. EPA, ENFORCEMENT AND COMPLIANCE HISTORY ONLINE, https://echo.epa.gov/enforcement-case-report?id=HQ-2004-5042 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Plant, Delaware	2004	\$23,100	DELAWARE DEP'T OF NAT'L RESOURCES AND ENVTL. CONTROL, FORMOSA PLASTICS PLANT - 780 SCHOOLHOUSE ROAD, DELAWARE CITY - ENFORCEMENT MATTER (Feb. 9, 2004), http://www.nav.dnrec.delaware.gov/DEN3/Detail/EnforcementDetail.aspx?id=10209 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Formosa Plastics Corporation, Texas	2004	\$150,000	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2005, TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY (2005), at 98, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/compliance/enforcement/enf_reports/AER/historical/Annual-Enforcement-Report-FY2005.pdf (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
US	Nan Ya Plastics, Texas	2003	\$80,000	Annual Enforcement Report Fiscal Year 2004, TEXAS COMM'N ON ENVTL. QUALITY (2004), at 382, https://www.tceq.texas.gov/assets/public/compliance/en

				MTA4MTAwM%2BWPsOWhkeaWsOiBnueov1%2FpmYTooagucGRm (in Chinese) (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
Taiwan	Nan Ya Plastics Corporation, Jinhsin Factory, Taoyuan City	2011	\$8,525	REPUBLIC OF CHINA CONTROL YUAN, Formosa Plastics Group Violates Air Pollution Control Law (Oct. 2019), https://www-ws.cy.gov.tw/Download.ashx?u=LzAwMS9VcGxvYWQvMy9yZWxmaWxlLzg5MTIvMTQ2NDMvODk1ZmJmMjltZDU4ZS0ONTg2LWlwMzktNTY1MDRjMjFkN2FlnBkZg%3D%3D&n=MTA4MTAwM%2BWPsOWhkeaWsOiBnueov1%2FpmYTooagucGRm (in Chinese) (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
Taiwan	Formosa Chemical and Fibre Corporation, Xingang Township, Chiayi County	2011	\$34,100	REPUBLIC OF CHINA CONTROL YUAN, Formosa Plastics Group Violates Air Pollution Control Law (Oct. 2019), https://www-ws.cy.gov.tw/Download.ashx?u=LzAwMS9VcGxvYWQvMy9yZWxmaWxlLzg5MTIvMTQ2NDMvODk1ZmJmMjltZDU4ZS0ONTg2LWlwMzktNTY1MDRjMjFkN2FlnBkZg%3D%3D&n=MTA4MTAwM%2BWPsOWhkeaWsOiBnueov1%2FpmYTooagucGRm (in Chinese) (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
Taiwan	6th Naphtha Cracker Complex, Formosa Plastics	2013	\$54,560	REPUBLIC OF CHINA CONTROL YUAN, Formosa Plastics Group Violates Air Pollution Control Law (Oct. 2019), https://www-ws.cy.gov.tw/Download.ashx?u=LzAwMS9VcGxvYWQvMy9yZWxmaWxlLzg5MTIvMTQ2NDMvODk1ZmJmMjltZDU4ZS0ONTg2LWlwMzktNTY1MDRjMjFkN2FlnBkZg%3D%3D&n=MTA4MTAwM%2BWPsOWhkeaWsOiBnueov1%2FpmYTooagucGRm (in Chinese) (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
Taiwan	Formosa Chemical and Fibre Corporation, 6th Naphtha Cracker Complex	2011	\$10,230	REPUBLIC OF CHINA CONTROL YUAN, Formosa Plastics Group Violates Air Pollution Control Law (Oct. 2019), https://www-ws.cy.gov.tw/Download.ashx?u=LzAwMS9VcGxvYWQvMy9yZWxmaWxlLzg5MTIvMTQ2NDMvODk1ZmJmMjltZDU4ZS0ONTg2LWlwMzktNTY1MDRjMjFkN2FlnBkZg%3D%3D&n=MTA4MTAwM%2BWPsOWhkeaWsOiBnueov1%2FpmYTooagucGRm (in Chinese) (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).
Taiwan	Renwu Plant	2011	\$2,728,000	Environmental Policy Monthly, REPUBLIC OF CHINA EPA, Vol. XIV Issue 6 (June 2011), https://www.epa.gov.tw/DisplayFile.aspx?FileID=30331D224AA368CF&P=2207a7bd-0578-4301-ac16-c1490f891580 (last visited Sept. 30, 2021).

*All 2011 Taiwanese penalties were converted to USD at an exchange rate of 0.0341 USD to 1 TWD, which was the average exchange rate in 2011. See: Taiwan Dollar to US Dollar Spot Exchange Rates for 2011, EXCHANGERATES.ORG.UK, <https://www.exchangerates.org.uk/TWD-USD-spot-exchange-rates-history-2011.html> (last visited on Oct. 1, 2021).